

## Citing Your Sources: APA Style

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The following are frequently used citation forms only. For more examples, see *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (BF76.7 .A51 2001). Keep up with what's new in APA style online at <[www.apastyle.org](http://www.apastyle.org)>.

A **Reference List**, in alphabetical order at the end of a paper or chapter, has complete citations. **Citations in Text**, placed in the text, provide brief identification.

If you are using a typewriter instead of a word-processing program with italics, underline the italicized text. Always verify your citation formats with your instructor.

The following 2-column format is for illustration only. Do not place citations in text with the reference list at the end of your paper. Citations in text appear **in the text only**.

Material Type	Reference List	Citations in Text
<b>Book</b> (1 author)	Cone, J.D. (1993). <i>Dissertations and theses from start to finish: Psychology and related fields</i> . Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.	(Cone, 1993)
<b>Book</b> (2 or more authors)	Kernighan, Brian W., and Ritchi, Dennis M. (1978). <i>The C programming language</i> . Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.	<b>first citation:</b> (Kernighan & Ritchi, 1978) <b>second citation:</b> (Kernighan et al., 1978)
<b>Edited Book</b>	Gibbs, J.T., and Huang, L.N. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth</i> . San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.	(Gibbs & Huang, 1991)
<b>Book</b> group author/publisher	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (1991). <i>Estimated resident population by age and sex in statistical local areas, New South Wales, June 1990</i> (No. 3209.1). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author.	(Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1991)

<b>Book</b> (no author/editor)	<i>Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary</i> (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.	(Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary, 1993)
<b>Edited Book Chapter</b>	Bjork, R.A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III and F.I.M. Craik (Eds.), <i>Varieties of memory and consciousness</i> (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.	(Bjork, 1989)
<b>Encyclopedia Entry</b>	Bergman, P.G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The new encyclopedia Britannica</i> (Vol.26, pp. 501 - 508). (1993). Chicago, IL: Encyclopedia Britannica.	(Bergmann, 1993)
<b>Article</b> (journal, 1 author)	Bekerian, D.A. (1993). In search of the typical eyewitness. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 48, 574-576.	(Bekerian, 1993)
<b>Article</b> (journal, 2 or more authors)	Klimoski, R., and Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 45(2), 10-36.	<b>first citation:</b> (Klimoski & Palmer, 1993) <b>second citation:</b> (Klimoski et al., 1993)
<b>Article</b> (electronic journal)	Fredrickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. <i>Prevention &amp; Treatment</i> , 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from <a href="http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html">http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html</a>	(Fredrickson, 2000)
<b>Article</b> (newspaper)	New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). <i>Saskatoon Star Phoenix</i> , p. A12.	("New drug," 1993)
<b>Article</b> (magazine)	Henry, W. A., III. (1990, April 9). Beyond the melting pot. <i>Time</i> , 135, 28-31.	(Henry, 1990)
<b>Published Conference Proceedings</b>	Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1991). A motivational approach to self: Integration in personality. In R. Dienstbier (Ed.), <i>Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol. 38. Perspectives on motivation</i> (pp. 237-288). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.	(Deci, 1991)
<b>Multivolume work</b>	Koch, S. (Ed.). (1959-1963). <i>Psychology: A study of science</i> (Vols. 1-6). New York: McGraw-Hill.	(Koch, 1959-1963)
<b>Electronic Document</b>	Canarie, Inc. (1997, September 27). <i>Towards a Canadian health IWAY: Vision, opportunities and future steps</i> . Retrieved November 8, 2000, from <a href="http://www.canarie.ca/press/publications/pdf/healthvision.doc">http://www.canarie.ca/press/publications/pdf/healthvision.doc</a>	(Canarie, Inc., 1997)